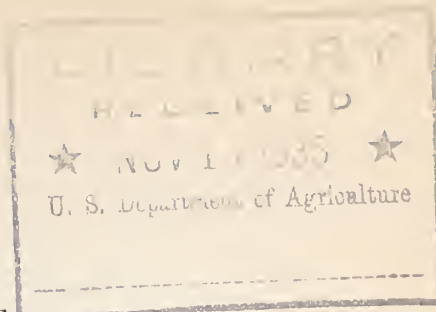


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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Bureau of Agricultural Economics  
Foreign Agricultural Service

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F. S. A. 443

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STATISTICAL REPORT OF THE  
DECIDUOUS FRUIT EXPORT SEASON, 1934-35

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## SUMMARY

### American 1934-35 fruit exports smaller; values increased

A general upward swing in prices was the feature of the 1934-35 American deciduous fruit exporting season which closed June 30. Unit values in all instances were higher. The season just ended was the first of the last 3 in which prices did not have a tendency to decline, regardless of the size of the exports. Fresh apple exports were valued at \$11,515,000; fresh pears at \$3,882,000; dried apples at \$2,151,000, dried pears at \$431,000 canned apples at \$578,000, canned pears at \$5,276,000, and fresh grapes at \$1,569,000.

Exports of fresh apples and pears, dried apples and pears, and canned pears were smaller than in the 1933-34 season. Canned apple exports showed a small increase. Fresh grape exports were encouraging in a season of declining exports, the volume not only was the largest since the start of the depression but export values were the highest in several years.

Exports of fresh apples from the United States amounted to around 8,100,000 bushels, compared with 12,300,000 bushels in 1933-34. About 2,000,000 bushels of fresh pears moved into export in 1934-35, against 2,200,000 bushels the previous season. Exports of grapes totaled 17,850 short tons compared with 13,344 short tons in 1933-34. Slightly more canned apples and sauce were exported but somewhat less canned pears than in 1933-34. Exports of canned apples were 269,000 cases and canned pears 1,434,000 cases. Exports of dried apples and pears declined heavily because of the small imports made by Germany, the most important market. Dried apple exports amounted to 11,747 short tons and dried pears to 2,843 short tons.

The effect of trade barriers on the fruit exports, during the 1934-35 season, was drastic. Germany permitted only a small amount of exchange to be used to pay for fruit imports and only a fraction of the usually heavy trade developed. The poor outlet in Germany reduced American exports to the Netherlands, which country normally does an important exporting and reexporting business with Germany. Denmark, Belgium, and Argentina also reduced their takings of American fruit.

Exports of fruit to the United Kingdom were fairly well maintained, which was fortunate, since that country is the chief outlet for fresh and canned fruit exports. Sweden, Norway, and Finland took larger quantities of American fruit in the 1934-35 season than last, as did several other countries, such as Canada, Brazil, Cuba, Hong Kong, British India, Palestine and Egypt.

Exports to Cuba, although not large, showed a decided increase over 1933-34. The increase in the trade can be directly attributed to the trade agreement signed with the United States in 1934. An important trade has been steadily developing with Palestine and Egypt in the last few years. In some instances the volume was double that of last season.



The increase in the trade with Palestine seems to be due to the heavy immigration of European Jews who have dietary habits which include generous amounts of fruit. Exports from Palestine have been increasing too which has made possible larger imports. The growing trade with Egypt is partly due at least to improved business conditions.

#### Volume and Distribution of United States Fresh Apple Exports

Exports and the crop: Fresh apple exports in the 1934-35 season were the smallest in the last twelve years. The total amounted to around 8,100,000 bushels valued at \$11,515,000 compared with 12,300,000 bushels and \$16,077,000 last season. In the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31 exports averaged 16,477,000 bushels and were worth \$31,155,000. The chief reason for the decline in exports was the virtual closing of the German market to American fruit. Other factors were the small size of the United States apple crop and the heavy competition from the large European and Canadian apple crops.

The 1934 commercial apple crop of 73,500,000 bushels was the smallest in the last 13 years. Judging by the exports of the last few years, about 16 percent of the commercial crop should have gone into export. Actually the 8,100,000 bushels exported only constituted 11 percent of the commercial crop.

As between the two apple exporting regions of the United States, the Atlantic Coast states and the Pacific Coast states, exports from the former declined the most. Exports of apples from the Atlantic States (barrels and baskets) have declined steadily since the 1930-31 season when measured in percentage of the commercial crops in these states. The exports of apples in barrels and baskets totaled 2,400,000 bushels, or 6.4 percent of the commercial crop of 37,300,000 bushels and compared with exports last season of 3,700,000 bushels and 8.5 percent of the crop.

Around 5,700,000 bushels of apples were exported from the Pacific Coast States, or 15.7 percent of the crop of 36,200,000 bushels. Exports were the smallest since the 1927-28 season, and the proportion of the crop <sup>exported</sup> ~~was~~ the smallest since 1929-30.

The figures given here are summarized in the table on page A-3 of the appendix. Canadian commercial apple crops and exports are also shown in this table. It will be noted that there is a sharp contrast in the export trends from the two countries. Whereas exports from the United States reached peaks in the 1926-27, 1928-29, and 1930-31 seasons, only to decline since the latter season, Canadian exports have shown a strong upward tendency since 1929-30 and reached a peak in 1933-34. Impetus has been added to the exports of Canadian apples by the Ottawa Agreements, which went into effect in November, 1932. Since then the United Kingdom has had a duty of 4s.6d. on apples, or about 1½ a pound, from other than Empire Countries. Canadian apples enter duty-free.

Total exports by countries: As mentioned earlier, apple exports originate in two main regions of the United States, the Pacific Coast and the Atlantic Coast States. The former export their apples in boxes and the latter mostly in barrels and baskets although a few crates and boxes are also used. Exports are reported in boxes, barrels and baskets so in order to analyze the total export movement it is necessary to consolidate the three sets of figures into one table. Such a table is shown on page A-4.

The total exports from the United States amounted to 8,062,000 bushels of which 87.4 percent went to European countries and 12.6 percent to other countries. The United Kingdom took 41.9 percent of the export movement, or by far the largest proportion. Due to the decline in the exports to Germany, France took the second largest proportion, or 12.9 percent. Belgium offered an outlet for 8.5, the Netherlands 8.1, Germany 7.6, and Sweden 4.5 percent of the total exports. All other European countries together absorbed but 3.9 percent.

Although of much less importance than the trade with European countries exports of American apples go to a long list of countries in every part of the world. The most important of these are Brazil, Argentina, the Philippines, Canada, Palestine, Cuba, Egypt, and Hong Kong.

The seasonal movement of the apple exports has changed markedly since the depression and the introduction of trade barriers. In the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31, exports generally reached a peak in November, declining slowly until March and then dropping rapidly in the last three months of the season, April to June. In the 1933-34 season a fair volume of fruit moved out in September, October and December but the peak movement did not occur until January. The same tendency prevailed in 1934-35 season when the peak month was February.

This shifting of the export movement has been largely due especially to trade barriers which are more burdensome in the fall months and to the quota system in France, since the amounts of American fruit which are allowed to enter are larger after the turn of the year. Other reasons are somewhat heavier competition in the fall months from European apples, brought about by the production of better varieties and the wider use of cold storage to prolong the marketing season. See tables on pages A-4 to A-7 and A-9 and A-10 of the appendix.

One encouraging development of the 1934-35 season was the higher export value which prevailed for apples. The 1934-35 average was \$1.43 a bushel against \$1.31 in 1933-34 and \$1.21 in 1932-33. With smaller exports this situation would normally be expected but for the last two or three years as indicated the export value has declined in the face of declining exports of apples. Adding support to the suggestion that export apple prices turned upward in 1934-35 is the fact that all deciduous fruits had higher export values in 1934-35 than in the previous season. Another consideration is that, although United States exports were short, the supply of apples available for consumption in Europe was heavy.



Exports apples in boxes: Exports of apples from the Pacific Coast States in the 1934-35 season amounted to 5,714,500 boxes compared with 8,581,200 boxes in 1933-34 and about the same amount in 1932-33 and in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31. The 1934-35 exports had a value of \$8,071,000 against \$11,172,000 in 1933-34, \$9,697,000 in 1932-33 and \$18,554,000 in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31.

There was a heavy decrease in exports to the chief European markets, particularly Germany and the Netherlands. Total exports to European countries amounted to 4,804,000 boxes against 7,832,000 in 1933-34. Fortunately exports to other countries were larger than usual totalling 910,000 boxes against 750,000 in 1933-34.

The United Kingdom regained first place in 1934-35. Exports to the United Kingdom totaled 2,095,000 boxes, France 903,000 boxes, the Netherlands 612,000, Germany 557,00, Sweden 205,000, Belgium 175,000 boxes, and all other European countries 257,000 boxes.

The countries to whom boxed apples are sent outside of Europe include practically every country on the globe-none, however, are very important as compared to the European outlets. Brazil, the Philippines, Canada, Argentina, Egypt, British India and Hong Kong all took over 50,000 boxes. For further detail see the table on page A-5.

Exports of apples in barrels and baskets: The Atlantic Coast States exported 695,600 barrels and 260,700 baskets of apples in the 1934-35 season compared with 1,046,400 barrels and 541,300 baskets in 1933-34. Exports were smaller to Germany, the Netherlands, Belgium and Argentina. The United Kingdom, Sweden, Norway, Finland, Poland and Danzig, and Cuba proved to be better markets than in 1933-34. Exports of barrels had a value of \$2,993,000 compared with \$4,046,000 in 1933-34 and \$12,601,000 in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31. Exports of baskets were worth \$451,200 against \$858,800 in 1933-34 and \$437,900 in 1932-33, the first year that baskets were separately reported.

The United Kingdom was by far the most important market for barrels, taking 405,100 against 392,400 barrels in 1933-34. Belgium and Sweden were the only other important outlets. Exports to Belgium totalled 140,000 barrels against 190,700 in 1933-34 while those to Sweden amounted to 53,200 barrels compared with 28,500 in 1933-34. See Table on page A-6.

The distribution of baskets centered largely with Belgium, France and the United Kingdom. Exports to Germany and the Netherlands were very small. Distribution of baskets to other countries was negligible. Canada was the only one of importance and only 5,000 baskets went there in 1934-35. See table page A-7.

Although baskets are rapidly gaining in popularity in the United States, they have not gained very wide acceptance abroad. This is partly due to the fact that the wrong type of basket was used when shipments first started to move out in volume around 1928-29. It appears rather certain that baskets will be used more widely for exports in the near future.



Exports of apples by customs districts: New York City regained first place from Seattle as a port of export for apples in 1934-35, although the movement through the port was the smallest in years. Total exports of apples in all containers through New York City amounted to 3,112,000 bushels compared with 4,151,000 bushels last year and the average of 9,878,000 bushels in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31. Around 2,869,000 bushel boxes of apples cleared through Seattle compared with 5,153,000 bushel boxes last year and the average of 2,970,000 bushel boxes in the 5-year period mentioned above.

Portland, Oregon, was third in importance as an apple exporting port in 1934-35, shipping 1,335,000 bushel boxes against 1,153,000 in 1933-34 and 1,545,000 bushel boxes in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31. Only 329,000 bushel boxes were loaded out of San Francisco compared with 811,000 in 1933-34 and 500,000 in the 5-year period under survey. Other seaports, the most important of which was Baltimore, also shipped less apples than usual. Details of the movement are shown in the table on page A-8.

Volume and Distribution of United States Dried and Canned Apple Exports

Exports and the non-commercial crop: Around 3,700,000 bushels of apples were exported in the form of canned and dried apples in the 1934-35 season compared with 5,700,000 bushels in 1933-34 and the average of 5,000,000 bushels in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31.

Canned apples and dried apples are made from cull apples for the most part. Consequently the export of such products does not reduce the supply of commercial apples. The amount of fruit so exported has to be compared with the non-commercial crop. The 1934-35 exports of fresh and dried apples constituted 8 percent of the non-commercial crop.

Dried apples: Exports of dried apples amounted to 11,747 short tons in 1934-35 against 18,669 in 1933-34 and to the average of 16,628 short tons in the 5-year period 1926-27 to 1930-31. Exports were valued at \$2,151,000 in 1934-35 against \$3,206,000 last year and \$3,664,000 in the 5-year period referred to above. Of particular interest was the increase in the export value of the dried product per ton. This value was \$183.00 a ton in 1934-35, \$172.00 the year before and \$220 in the 5-year period 1926-27 to 1930-31.

Germany was again the chief market with the Netherlands, Sweden and France following in that order. Although practically all of the exports went to Europe it was interesting to note the increase in the trade with Palestine. Details are shown in the table on page A-11.

A considerable amount of fresh apples are used in making the dried apples that are exported. The 1934-35 exports were equal to around 3,500,000 bushels of fresh apples compared with 5,500,000 bushels the preceding year and to the average of 4,850,000 bushels in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31.

Dried apples are exported in every month of the year. July is generally the low point of the season. Exports generally reach a peak in October or November. The heaviest movement takes place from October to February inclusive.

Canned apples and apple sauce: About 269,000 cases (50 pound basis) of canned apples and sauce were exported in 1934-35 as contrasted with 211,000 in 1933-34 and the average of 372,000 cases in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31. The exports were valued at \$578,000 in 1934-35, \$406,000 in the preceding season and \$1,011,000 in the 5-year period under survey. The United Kingdom <sup>takes</sup> practically all of the exports.

There is no well-defined season of exports, although the tendency in most seasons is for exports to be heavier in the fall months when apples are being harvested. The fresh apples used in producing the canned product can be taken as roughly one bushel of fresh to a 50 pound case of canned apples or sauce. The table on page A-12 shows the exports of canned apples and sauce.

#### Volume and Distribution of United States Fresh Pear Exports

Exports and the crop: Total pear exports in 1934-35 amounted to 2,000,000 bushels compared with 2,200,000 bushels in 1933-34 and to the average of 1,600,000 bushels in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31. Although pear exports showed a decline both quantitatively and relatively as compared with 1933-34, the decline was much less marked than the decline in apple exports. The smaller drop in pear exports as compared to apples is explained by the fact that the United States is the chief world supplier of fresh pears for table use and also because of the lesser importance of pears in the trade with Germany as compared to apples.

A larger proportion of the pear crop is now being exported than apples. Taking fresh, canned and dried pears together, the exports were equivalent to 4,000,000 bushels, or 17.3 percent of the harvested crop. In 1933-34 a record proportion was exported, or 23.6 percent. About 16,600,000 bushels of pears were used fresh. Fresh exports of 2,000,000 bushels constituted 12 percent of this amount, as against 15.9 percent in 1933-34. For further information see table P-13 in the appendix.

Exports of pears were valued at \$3,882,000 against \$4,066,000 in 1933-34 and the average figure of \$4,648,000 in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31. It was encouraging to note that the export value of a bushel of pears was higher in 1934-35 than for the past two seasons. The figure in question was \$1.93 against \$1.83 in 1933-34 and \$1.71 in 1932-33.



Exports of fresh pears by countries: The United Kingdom as usual proved to be by far the best market for fresh pears taking over half of the exports, or 1,060,000 bushels. France took almost 300,000 bushels and Canada 241,000 bushels. Sweden was next in importance absorbing 95,000, Brazil took 73,000 and the Netherlands 64,000 bushels. Lesser quantities went to a long list of countries scattered all over the globe. The most important of these was Egypt, to whom 32,000 bushels were exported; closely following came Palestine with 30,000 bushels. Exports to Cuba amounted to 17,600 bushels and to Argentina 15,600 bushels. Additional information on pear exports are given in table P-14 in the appendix.

A number of countries took larger quantities of pears in 1934-35 than in the previous year. These countries were: Sweden, Norway, Finland, Canada, Brazil, Cuba, Egypt, Palestine, British Malaya, Hong Kong, and Mexico. Some decline was registered in the trade with the United Kingdom, France, Argentina and Panama. Exports to the Netherlands and Germany dropped abruptly.

Owing to the early maturity of the 1934 pear crop the season got off to an early start. Exports in July were the heaviest since the record July movement in the 1931-32 season. Pear exports usually start in July and climb rapidly to a peak in October, declining rapidly from that month on to a practical cessation of shipments in February. See table P-14 and P-16.

Exports of fresh pears by ports: San Francisco continued to hold first place as a port of export for fresh pears, a place which it has held since 1931-32. Seattle was second, Portland, Oregon, third and New York City fourth. All of the exports from the Pacific Coast ports were in boxes or half boxes but New York City loaded out, in addition to boxes and half boxes, pears in baskets and barrels, the latter were mostly grown in New York state. The figures relating to exports by ports were secured from the International Apple Association and do not include exports by rail to Canada and Mexico. Consequently the totals shown do not check with the pear export figures given in the other tables. The table in question is shown on page P-15.

#### Volume and Distribution of United States Canned and Dried Pear Exports

Exports and the crop: Canned pear exports in 1934-35 were 1,434,000 cases (50 pound basis) compared with 1,567,700 cases in 1933-34 and to the average of 1,322,000 cases in the 5-year period, 1926-27 to 1930-31. The exports of dried pears declined to 2,843 short tons against 4,204 in 1933-34 and 3,129 short tons in 1932-33.

Taken together, pears exported in the form of canned and dried pears are not only as large as the fresh pear exports but are more valuable. The 1,434,000 cases (50 pound) of canned pears and the 2,843 short tons of dried pears were together about equal in quantity to the 2,000,000 bushels of fresh pears exported and were valued at \$5,276,000 and \$152,000 respectively, against a value of \$3,882,000 for the fresh pear exports. It is generally considered that a bushel of pears will product a 50 pound case of canned pears or roughly 5 pounds of dried pears.

Canned pears: The United Kingdom is the only market of importance for canned pears. Out of the total of 1,433,865 cases exported in 1934-35, 1,345,769 went to that country. The second most important outlet was the Irish Free State which took 20,309 cases. Exports to Cuba and Canada although small showed sharp gains over 1933-34. Details of the exports by countries are shown on page P-17.

Canned pears are exported the year around. The most important months are September to March inclusive. In the 1934-35 season the movement was rather sporadic. August was the heaviest month followed by February. Over 100,000 cases were exported in September, December, March and June.

Dried pears: Exports of dried pears practically all go to Europe. Germany has been the outstanding market but in 1934-35, exports to Germany only reached 824 short tons against 2,509 in 1933-34. The reduction in exports to Germany was due to currency restrictions in Germany. France was the second most important outlet taking 799 short tons compared with 626 in 1933-34. The United Kingdom and the Netherlands both received 278 short tons and Sweden, 197 short tons.

Outside of Europe there are no important markets but the increase in exports to Palestine has been gratifying. Around 79 tons went to Palestine in 1934-35 and 64 to Canada. Further information on the exports of dried pears is given in the table on page P-18.

October is generally the peak month for exports. The tendency is for exports to be heaviest in the fall but the movement is fairly well distributed throughout the year.

#### Volume and Distribution of United States Fresh Grape Exports

Exports: The 1934-35 fresh grape export season was the best since 1930-31 both in quantity and value. The 17,850 short tons moved out in 1934-35 were valued at \$1,569,000 compared with 13,344 short tons and \$987,000 in 1933-34, and 14,670 short tons and \$1,045,000 in 1932-33. More heartening than the increase in quantity was the increase in the unit value of the exports. This figure was 4.9¢ a pound against 3.7¢ in 1933-34 and 3.6¢ in the previous season.

Distribution by countries: The distribution of grape exports by countries is much different from that of apples and pears. Only a modest quantity go to Europe. This situation is explained by the fact that considerable quantities of grapes are grown in Europe. Spain in particular is a heavy exporter. On the other hand only moderate quantities of grapes are grown in Canada, our chief market.

Practically every country took more grapes in 1934-35, the only exceptions of any consequence were Denmark, Panama and Venezuela. Around 9,150 short tons went to Canada, 2,340 to the United Kingdom, 1,160 to the



Philippines, 934 to Cuba, 608 to British Malaya, 548 to Mexico, 544 to Hong Kong 289 to Ceylon, 257 to British India, 228 to the Netherland East Indies, 227 to China, 210 to Panama and 103 to Norway. All other countries, listed in the table on page G-19 of the appendix, took less than 100 tons.

Grape exports get under way in July, increase sharply to October or November and decline rapidly from then on. Only small quantities move out after February. There is a small movement each month after February on through June, in which month some new crop grapes are usually available.



APPLES: Acreage and number of trees in principal countries of the world

Country	Acreage	T r e e s		
		Total	Bearing	Non-bearing
	Acres	Number	Number	Number
United States ...:1/	2,423,000	:2/ 116,304,000	: 88,849,000	: 27,455,000
Russia .....:3/	1,000,000	:4/ 60,000,000	:	:
France .....:5/	735,000	:5/ 50,000,000	:	:
Germany .....:6/	1,042,000	:3/ 72,916,000	:3/ 53,442,000	:3/ 19,474,000
Canada .....:1/	216,400	:7/ 10,389,000	: 8,304,000	: 2,085,000
Poland .....:6/	200,000	:8/ 14,000,000	:	:
Czechoslovakia ..:6/	179,900	:3/ 12,596,000	:	:
England & Wales ..:5/	140,000	:5/ 9,800,000	:	:
Rumania .....:6/	134,000	:3/ 9,346,000	:	:
Yugoslavia .....:6/	100,400	:3/ 7,029,000	:	:
Australia .....:3/	99,150	:1/ 4,759,000	: 3,866,000	: 893,000
Netherlands .....:9/	76,300	:6/ 5,338,000	:	:
Switzerland .....:6/	71,400	:7/ 5,000,000	:	:
Sweden .....:6/	64,300	:10/ 4,500,000	:	:
Denmark .....:6/	51,200	:2/ 3,584,000	:	:
Spain .....:6/	47,700	:3/ 3,338,000	:11/ 2,394,000	:12/ 944,000
Japan .....:6//	47,300	:13/ 3,308,000	:	:
Hungary .....:6/	37,200	:2/ 2,607,000	:	:
Latvia .....:6/	35,800	:2/ 2,509,000	:	:
U. of So. Africa :6/	35,000	:2/ 2,464,000	:	:
Chosen .....:6/	28,900	:3/ 2,027,000	:	:
Norway .....:6/	16,900	:2/ 1,181,000	:	:
New Zealand .....:14/	16,800	:2/ 1,306,000	: 1,306,000	:
Estonia .....:6/	14,900	:13/ 1,041,000	:	:
Northern Ireland :13/	7,500	:5/ 521,000	:	:
Luxemburg .....:6/	6,100	:13/ 424,000	:	:
Mexico .....:1/	4,640	:13/ 324,000	:	:
Bulgaria .....:13/	2,900	:6/ 223,000	:	:
Uruguay .....:2/	1,300	:1/ 61,000	:	:
Sootland .....:13/	350	:6/ 24,000	:	:
Others .....:15/	493,660	:15/ 35,081,000	:	:
World total ....:	7,330,000	: 442,000,000	:	:

Compiled by Foreign Agricultural Service.

1/ Estimated at 48 trees per acre.

2/ 1929. 3/ 1934. 4/ Estimated at 60 trees per acre.

5/ Roughly estimated from production figures.

6/ Estimated at 70 trees to the acre.

7/ 1931. 8/ 1930. 9/ 1928.

10/ Unofficial estimate from private source.

11/ Trees scattered.

12/ Trees in regular orchards.

13/ 1933. 14/ 1926.

15/ Rough estimate; consideration is given to the apple producing countries not listed. Figures are made odd in order to make the total come out in round numbers.



APPLES: Production in principal countries 1/

Country	Average: 1926- 1930	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935 <u>2/</u>
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
United States <u>3/</u>	161,216	133,300	153,300	202,500	140,800	143,000	120,670	169,400
United States <u>4/</u>	99,536	88,000	102,000	106,000	85,600	74,700	73,500	98,900
Germany <u>5/</u> .....	40,000	40,000	41,300	40,000	43,500	38,300	71,900	---
France <u>6/</u> .....	5,800	5,800	3,900	7,100	6,900	5,700	12,500	---
Poland <u>7/ 8/</u> ....	35,088	25,000	25,000	26,400	25,000	25,000	25,000	---
Switzerland.....	17,126	21,300	5,000	25,300	14,700	9,600	23,400	---
Rumania.....	14,232	12,500	14,330	7,349	2,756	3,674	16,994	8,267
England & Wales:	12,535	17,600	11,500	5,400	8,200	10,000	19,115	---
Canada.....	9,793	11,800	10,200	11,400	11,200	16,300	11,673	12,135
Italy.....	9/10,000	11,900	8,500	11,400	15,000	11,600	12,800	---
Australia.....	7,886	9,500	7,700	9,200	10,800 <u>3/</u>	9,500 <u>3/</u>	9,000	---
Austria.....	7,745	4,700	8,600	5,000	13,000	2,600	---	---
Czechoslovakia..	6,544	3,700	7,450	15,000	14,650	7,900	10,700	---
Spain <u>8/</u> .....	5,566	5,000	4,300	5,600	5,300	5,600	---	---
Yugoslavia.....	7,013	6,400	6,200	7,200	7,400	3,500	5,700	5,138
Japan.....	4,258	4,300	4,600	3,400	4,500	4,200	---	---
New Zealand.....	2,102	2,200 <u>9/</u>	2,200 <u>9/</u>	2,200 <u>9/</u>	2,200 <u>9/</u>	2,500	2,200	---
Chosen.....	1,016	1,400	1,100	1,700	2,200	2,049	2,500	---
Mexico.....	762	800	800	900	700	700	---	---
Greece.....	207	222	228	176	278	238	---	---
Luxemburg.....	284	550	100	840	405	101	---	---
Bulgaria.....	53	75	60	65	107	88	100	83
Others <u>10/</u> .....	150,771	150,953	150,632	150,870	150,404	150,850	150,748	---
GRAND TOTAL...	500,000	469,000	467,000	539,000	480,000	453,000	495,000	---

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from various sources. Converted to bushels of 48 pounds.

- 1/ Crop years for northern hemisphere countries i.e., the crop blossoms and is harvested in the year shown. Crops in southern hemisphere countries blossom in the years shown but are harvested after January 1 of the following year - for instance the 1934-35 apple crop in Australia is placed with the 1934 crop of northern hemisphere countries. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Total crop. 4/ Commercial crop. 5/ No official figures prior to 1933; earlier years are estimates taken from the publication, "Der Fruchthandel." 6/ Dessert apples only. France also produces large quantities of cider apples. The 5-year average 1926-30 for cider apples and pears was 107,800,000 bushels of which over half were apples. 7/ Poland's production was greatly reduced by the freeze of 1928. 8/ Three-year average. 9/ Estimated from exports. 10/ Estimated in order to get a rough world total since many persons seem to wish to have such a figure. In making up this figure the production in such important countries as Russia, France (cider apples), China, Netherlands, Belgium, Hungary, South Africa, Sweden, Argentina and Chile was considered - not to mention many other countries where apples are produced on a small scale. The estimate has been carried out in odd numbers in order to make the world total add up in round numbers.



APPLES: Production and exports, barreled, boxed and total, United States and Canada, 1922-23 to 1934-35

Marketing year July-June	Total United States			U. S. boxed apples			U.S. barreled apples		
	Commer-		Per-	Commer-		Per-	Commer-		Per-
	cial		cent	cial		cent	cial		cent
	crop	Exports	of crop	crop	Exports	of crop	crop	Exports	of crop
	1/		ex-	1/		ex-	1/		ex-
			ported			ported			ported
	Million	Million	Per-	Million	Million	Per-	Million	Million	Per-
	bushels	bushels	cent	bushels	bushels	cent	bushels	bushels	cent
1922-23 ...	101.3	5.3	5.2	38.0	3.5	9.2	63.3	1.8	2.8
1923-24 ...	109.9	12.3	11.2	49.3	6.2	12.6	60.6	6.1	10.1
1924-25 ...	87.7	9.6	10.9	33.5	5.1	15.2	54.2	4.5	8.3
1925-26 ...	100.1	11.0	11.0	42.6	5.4	12.7	57.5	5.6	9.7
1926-27 ...	121.5	21.3	17.5	44.3	7.8	17.6	77.2	13.5	17.5
Average	104.1	11.9	11.4	41.5	5.6	13.5	62.6	6.3	10.1
1927-28 ...	78.3	9.4	12.0	38.3	5.4	14.1	40.0	4.0	10.0
1928-29 ...	107.9	21.0	19.5	51.3	12.0	23.4	56.6	9.0	15.9
1929-30 ...	88.0	10.3	11.7	40.0	6.0	15.0	48.0	4.3	9.0
1930-31 ...	102.1	20.3	19.9	51.8	12.0	23.2	50.3	8.3	16.5
1931-32 ...	106.0	17.9	16.9	39.4	9.3	23.6	66.6	8.6	12.9
Average	96.5	15.8	16.4	44.2	8.9	20.1	52.3	6.8	13.0
1932-33 ...	85.6	13.8	16.1	38.6	8.5	22.0	46.9	5.3	11.3
1933-34 ...	75.0	12.3	16.4	31.3	8.6	27.5	43.7	3.7	8.5
1934-35 ...	73.5	8.1	11.0	36.2	5.7	15.7	37.3	2.4	6.4
1935-36 2/	98.9			38.7			60.2		
	Total Canada			Canadian, boxed apples			Canadian, barreled apples		
1922-23 ...	11.7	4.7	40.2	2.8	3/	3/	8.9	3/	3/
1923-24 ...	11.5	4.9	42.6	3.3	3/	3/	8.2	3/	3/
1924-25 ...	8.9	4.2	47.2	2.7	3/	3/	6.2	3/	3/
1925-26 ...	8.9	4.3	48.3	2.8	3/	3/	6.1	3/	3/
1926-27 ...	8.8	3.1	35.2	3.9	3/	3/	4.9	3/	3/
Average	10.0	4.2	42.0	3.1	3/	3/	6.9	3/	3/
1927-28 ...	8.4	2.8	33.3	3.2	3/	3/	5.2	3/	3/
1928-29 ...	9.7	3.3	34.0	4.4	1.0	22.7	5.3	2.3	43.4
1929-30 ...	11.8	5.6	47.5	3.3	.8	24.2	8.5	4.8	56.5
1930-31 ...	10.2	4.7	46.1	4.3	1.3	30.2	5.9	3.4	57.6
1931-32 ...	11.4	5.0	43.9	3.4	.6	17.6	7.5	4.4	58.7
Average	10.3	4.3	41.7	3.7	4/	24.3	6.5	4/	56.9
1932-33 ...	11.9	5.5	46.2	5.1	1.9	37.3	6.8	3.5	51.5
1933-34 ...	16.4	10.5	64.0	4.8	2.2	45.8	11.6	8.3	71.6
1934-35 ...	11.7	6.0	51.3	4.9	1.8	36.7	6.8	4/	61.8
1935-36 2/	12.1			4.9			7.2		

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from official sources.

1/ Commercial apple crop or that portion of the total crop sold for fresh consumption. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Not available. 4/ Four-year average.

APPLES: Total United States exports by countries, July to June,  
Average 1926-27 to 1930-31, and 1932-33 to 1934-35

Country	Average 1926-27: to 1930-31		1932-33		1933-34		1934-35	
	1,000 bushels	Per- cent	1,000 bushels	Per- cent	1,000 bushels	Per- cent	1,000 bushels	Per- cent
United Kingdom:	8,344.3:	50.6:	5,662.2:	41.2:	3,438.3:	28.0:	3,378.8:	41.9
Germany .....	2,466.2:	15.0:	2,947.7:	21.4:	3,215.6:	26.2:	609.4:	7.6
Netherlands ...	1,439.9:	8.7:	1,823.8:	13.3:	1,822.8:	14.9:	655.6:	8.1
France .....	284.1:	1.7:	1,021.1:	7.4:	1,286.7:	10.5:	1,042.7:	12.9
Belgium .....	506.4:	3.1:	549.0:	4.0:	867.8:	7.1:	682.5:	8.5
Sweden .....	478.2:	2.9:	461.2:	3.4:	221.9:	1.8:	364.2:	4.5
Norway .....	158.7:	1.0:	90.6:	.7:	48.9:	.4:	99.2:	1.2
Denmark .....	387.2:	2.4:	135.7:	1.0:	214.6:	1.8:	47.9:	.6
Finland .....	71.2:	.4:	75.8:	.5:	41.1:	.3:	56.6:	.7
Poland and								
Danzig .....	6.0:	-:	20.1:	.1:	108.8:	.9:	94.8:	1.2
Other Europe...	35.1:	.2:	46.2:	.3:	15.3:	.1:	17.8:	.2
Total Europe:	14,177.3:	86.0:	12,833.4:	93.3:	11,281.8:	92.0:	7,049.5:	87.4
Canada .....	789.8:	4.8:	154.4:	1.1:	73.1:	.6:	98.8:	1.2
Mexico .....	92.1:	.5:	21.1:	.2:	12.6:	.1:	11.9:	.2
Cuba .....	96.6:	.6:	42.8:	.3:	37.7:	.3:	61.7:	.8
Brazil .....	179.7:	1.1:	127.8:	.9:	90.9:	.7:	117.4:	1.5
Argentina .....	635.4:	3.9:	163.5:	1.2:	220.5:	1.8:	106.0:	1.3
Panama .....	1/ 23.6:	.1:	37.6:	.3:	33.1:	.3:	33.2:	.4
Philippines ...	1/ 93.4:	.6:	103.5:	.7:	77.5:	.6:	100.2:	1.2
China .....	1/ 32.3:	.2:	28.9:	.2:	44.4:	.4:	25.6:	.3
Hong Kong .....	30.0:	.2:	40.6:	.3:	50.3:	.4:	55.1:	.7
British India 1/	5.3:	-:	25.0:	.2:	39.6:	.3:	57.7:	.7
Palestine .....	2/ -:	-:	5.3:	-:	49.4:	.4:	84.8:	1.1
Egypt .....	1/ 60.1:	.4:	30.8:	.2:	32.0:	.3:	58.2:	.7
Others .....	261.3:	1.6:	139.2:	1.1:	218.8:	1.8:	201.9:	2.5
Total .....	16,476.9:	100.0:	13,753.9:	100.0:	12,261.7:	100.0:	8,062.0:	100.0
Total by months								
July .....	216.6:	1.3:	457.4:	3.3:	130.2:	1.1:	126.7:	1.6
August .....	446.7:	2.7:	413.2:	3.0:	490.1:	4.0:	201.4:	2.5
September .....	881.4:	5.3:	1,084.3:	7.9:	435.3:	3.5:	543.1:	6.7
October .....	2,786.1:	16.9:	2,788.4:	20.3:	1,433.0:	11.7:	1,084.0:	13.4
November .....	3,509.4:	21.3:	2,916.1:	21.2:	1,695.0:	13.8:	934.3:	11.6
December .....	2,154.3:	13.1:	1,144.5:	8.3:	1,895.8:	15.5:	998.4:	12.4
January .....	2,170.7:	13.2:	1,766.1:	12.8:	2,556.3:	20.8:	1,280.8:	15.9
February .....	1,777.9:	10.8:	1,422.2:	10.3:	2,165.9:	17.7:	1,489.7:	18.5
March .....	1,610.2:	9.8:	1,218.2:	8.9:	1,029.1:	8.4:	945.1:	11.7
April .....	645.1:	3.9:	346.5:	2.5:	387.0:	3.1:	397.1:	4.9
May .....	175.3:	1.1:	146.1:	1.1:	35.4:	.3:	44.5:	.6
June .....	103.2:	.6:	50.9:	.4:	8.6:	.1:	16.9:	.2
Total bushels:	16,476.9:	100.0:	13,753.9:	100.0:	12,261.7:	100.0:	8,062.0:	100.0
	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	
Total value....	31,155		16,595		16,077		11,515	
Unit value....	\$1.89		\$1.21		\$1.31		\$1.43	

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from official records; for notes  
see boxed, barreled and basketed exports.

1/ Boxes only.

2/ Included in others; small.



BOXED APPLES: United States exports by countries, July to June

Countries and months	Average:						
	1929-30	1930-31	1926-27 to 1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes
United Kingdom.....	2,654.8	3,846.0	3,553.6	3,415.1	2,429.1	2,183.0	2,095.1
Germany.....	946.2	3,269.5	1,775.8	1,968.1	2,221.7	2,329.1	557.3
Netherlands.....	271.7	2,244.0	989.0	1,293.3	1,660.1	1,627.4	612.0
France.....	49.4	553.0	137.1	903.0	882.7	1,133.2	902.7
Belgium.....	9.5	47.5	28.5	63.3	91.5	72.9	174.6
Sweden.....	268.8	164.5	237.0	210.8	217.7	134.9	204.6
Norway.....	91.2	94.9	93.3	74.6	63.6	42.6	77.7
Denmark.....	100.6	198.6	158.6	250.9	79.4	157.4	47.1
Finland.....	52.6	47.0	46.0	24.1	43.4	28.2	32.8
Poland and Danzig..	0	4.4	.9	79.2	11.4	108.8	83.3
Other Europe.....	26.1	65.3	25.2	7.4	46.2	14.1	16.8
Total Europe.....	4,470.9	10,554.7	7,046.0	8,289.8	7,746.8	7,831.6	4,804.0
Canada.....	499.9	475.0	576.5	212.2	113.1	40.1	93.2
Mexico.....	75.1	62.6	85.2	3.4	19.9	12.0	11.7
Cuba.....	47.2	53.4	64.5	33.8	27.1	21.5	38.6
Brazil.....	192.1	169.7	172.2	126.7	127.8	90.9	111.4
Argentina.....	294.4	257.0	253.6	157.3	90.9	79.7	61.3
Panama.....	26.4	36.9	23.6	34.6	37.0	32.7	32.8
Philippines.....	38.5	112.0	93.4	104.5	103.5	77.5	100.2
China.....	36.6	27.5	32.3	40.2	28.9	44.4	25.6
Hong Kong.....	26.2	29.6	30.0	50.0	40.6	50.3	55.1
British India.....	2.3	23.5	5.3	38.5	25.0	39.6	57.7
Egypt.....	33.4	68.1	60.1	27.6	28.6	32.0	58.2
Others.....	204.8	186.2	215.3	183.4	114.5	228.9	264.7
Total.....	5,997.3	12,038.2	8,658.2	9,302.0	8,503.7	8,581.2	5,714.5
Total by months		2/		2/			
July.....	91.0	233.0	172.5	421.4	421.7	91.4	119.1
August.....	261.5	417.9	348.3	493.3	354.6	480.1	179.1
September.....	241.7	509.4	378.6	513.7	464.1	210.0	330.6
October.....	771.8	1,548.0	1,333.0	1,108.5	1,393.0	782.6	610.8
November.....	1,324.3	2,431.8	1,660.8	1,111.3	1,537.1	957.6	526.9
December.....	936.5	2,116.4	1,205.4	667.5	901.9	1,271.3	800.5
January.....	827.8	1,432.4	1,160.6	1,541.3	1,203.6	1,784.3	885.0
February.....	714.6	1,459.3	1,066.3	1,595.0	930.2	1,781.2	1,222.8
March.....	473.4	1,819.6	918.4	994.0	850.6	848.4	711.0
April.....	130.5	607.0	383.2	490.0	303.6	335.9	285.5
May.....	109.9	209.2	122.2	350.3	104.1	30.0	29.6
June.....	34.5	64.2	62.1	176.7	39.2	8.4	13.6
Total boxes.....	5,997.3	12,904.2	8,631.4	9,466.0	8,503.7	8,581.2	5,714.5
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value.....	13,105	24,219	18,554	14,220	9,697	11,172	8,071
Unit value.....	\$2.18	\$1.88	\$2.10	\$1.50	\$1.14	\$1.30	\$1.41

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Approximately 866,000 baskets were exported in 1930-31 exclusive of those to Canada. These have been deducted from the boxes with which baskets were included prior to January 1932. The 1931-32 figures were adjusted to deduct 164,000 baskets. 2/ Includes baskets.

BARRELED APPLES: United States exports by countries, July to June

Countries and months	1929-30	1930-31	Average 1926-27 1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	barrels	barrels	barrels	barrels	barrels	barrels	barrels
United Kingdom.....	953.1	1,002.0	1,596.9	1,914.6	1,048.5	392.4	405.1
Germany.....	50.0	473.5	229.8	80.0	224.9	272.0	13.6
Netherlands.....	16.5	392.0	150.3	52.0	50.5	50.1	12.8
France.....	8.2	172.0	49.0	370.0	35.5	20.3	20.3
Belgium.....	13.7	380.0	159.3	196.2	131.6	190.7	140.0
Sweden.....	96.8	35.6	80.4	86.0	79.8	28.5	53.2
Norway.....	23.2	11.6	21.8	19.1	9.0	2.1	7.1
Denmark.....	41.5	65.6	76.2	73.0	18.6	19.1	.3
Finland.....	5.0	8.5	8.4	4.4	10.8	3.7	7.9
Poland and Danzig..	.5	1.3	1.7	8.4	2.9	0	3.8
Other Europe.....	.8	8.9	3.3	11.3	-	.4	.3
Total Europe.....	1,209.3	2,551.0	2,377.1	2,815.0	1,612.1	979.3	664.4
Canada.....	40.3	40.1	71.1	38.0	2.3	2.5	.2
Mexico.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	.1	.2	.2	2/
Cuba.....	8.9	3.8	10.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	7.6
Brazil.....	1.4	.2	2.5	0	0	0	2.0
Argentina.....	152.5	156.9	127.2	11.0	24.2	46.9	14.9
Others.....	12.4	13.8	15.4	4.4	10.3	12.2	6.5
Total.....	1,427.0	2,767.8	2,603.3	2,873.3	1,654.0	1,046.4	695.6
Total by months		3/		3/			
July.....	25.4	14.4	14.7	22.3	2.0	4.0	.6
August.....	33.1	9.6	32.8	19.1	14.9	2.3	6.8
September.....	124.8	123.5	167.6	295.9	197.8	72.5	67.0
October.....	423.3	481.3	477.7	612.0	453.8	212.7	156.0
November.....	274.2	686.6	616.2	631.6	435.7	235.2	127.2
December.....	193.3	422.6	316.3	284.7	73.2	169.6	58.2
January.....	160.2	299.7	336.7	380.4	176.0	193.3	117.1
February.....	77.4	225.9	237.2	344.4	156.7	87.0	75.7
March.....	90.0	173.4	230.6	188.3	115.7	52.2	64.9
April.....	22.0	31.8	87.3	31.4	13.9	16.4	18.2
May.....	2.5	4.3	17.7	6.6	12.5	1.1	3.8
June.....	.8	.7	13.7	1.8	1.8	.1	2/
Total barrels	1,427.0	2,478.8	2,548.5	2,818.5	1,654.0	1,046.4	695.6
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value.....	7,237	11,777	12,601	12,147	6,460	4,046	2,993
Unit value.....	\$5.07	\$4.75	\$4.94	\$4.31	\$3.91	\$3.87	\$4.30

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Adjusted to include approximately 866,000 baskets which were exported in 1930-31 but not separately reported. Includes 164,000 baskets which were exported in 1931-32, according to the International Apple Association.

Figures exclusive of Canada.

2/ Less than 50 barrels.

3/ Not adjusted to include baskets.



BASKETED APPLES: United States exports by countries, July to June

Country	1932-33 1/ 1,000 baskets	1933-34 1,000 baskets	1934-35 1,000 baskets
United Kingdom.....	87.6	78.0	68.3
Germany.....	51.3	70.4	11.4
Netherlands.....	12.2	45.1	5.3
France.....	31.9	92.7	79.2
Belgium.....	62.7	222.8	87.9
Sweden.....	4.1	1.5	0
Norway.....	0	0	.3
Denmark.....	.5	0	2/
Finland.....	0	1.7	0
Poland and Danzig.....	0	0	0
Other Europe.....	-	-	0
Total Europe.....	250.5	512.2	252.4
Canada.....	34.4	25.6	5.1
Mexico.....	.6	.1	2/
Cuba.....	1.0	.2	.3
Brazil.....	0	0	0
Argentina.....	0	0	0
Others.....	1.8	3.2	2.9
Total.....	288.1	541.3	260.7
Total by months.....			
July.....	29.7	27.0	5.9
August.....	13.9	3.0	2.0
September.....	26.8	7.6	11.5
October.....	34.0	12.2	5.1
November.....	71.9	31.9	25.7
December.....	23.0	115.6	23.3
January.....	34.5	192.2	44.4
February.....	21.9	123.5	39.9
March.....	20.5	24.2	39.3
April.....	1.2	2.0	56.9
May.....	4.5	2.0	3.4
June.....	6.2	.1	3.3
Total.....	288.1	541.3	260.7
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Total value.....	437.9	858.8	451.2
Unit value.....	\$1.52	\$1.59	\$1.73

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Not separately reported prior to January, 1932 when baskets were included with boxes. The International Apple Association reported shipments of 866,000 bushels in 1930-31; and 164,004 bushels in 1931-32 exclusive of those to Canada.

2/ Less than 50 baskets.

APPLES: United States exports, by customs districts, July to June

Customs district	Season July-June						
	1929-30	1930-31	Average:	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
			to				
			1930-31				
	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-	Thou-
	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands	sands
<u>BOXES</u>							
New York (City).....	1,694:1/	2,912:	2,760:	2,000:	1,362:	1,249:	931
Washington (Seattle)...	2,523:	5,126:	2,970:	4,664:	4,042:	5,153:	2,839
Oregon (Portland).....	709:	2,358:	1,545:	1,143:	1,973:	1,153:	1,335
San Francisco.....	350:	849:	500:	1,002:	852:	811:	329
Michigan.....	340:	367:	419:	223:	137:	109:	169
Maine and New Hampshire	30:	32:	27:	12:	1:	11:	2
Philadelphia.....	0:	0:	0:	0:	0:	0:	0
Maryland (Baltimore)...	1:	1:	1:	117:	9:	15:	16
Florida.....	35:	30:	58:	23:	13:	7:	8
San Antonio.....	17:	15:	31:3/	:	6:	1:	5
All others.....	299:	348:	347:	113:	109:	72:	50
Total.....	5,998:1/	12,038:	8,658:	9,302:	8,504:	8,581:	5,714
<u>BARRELS 4/</u>							
New York (City).....	1,275:1/	2,613:	2,373:	2,336:	1,401:	967:	727
Maryland (Baltimore)...	0:	0:	1:	339:	253:	174:	48
Maine and New Hampshire	43:	43:	53:	12:	24:	10:3/	
Philadelphia.....	2:	1:	7:	3:	2:	0:	0
Florida.....	9:	3:	9:	1:	1:	1:	1
Michigan.....	2:	2:	7:	6:	4:	2:3/	
All others.....	96:	106:	156:5/	176:	65:	73:	7
Total.....	1,427:1/	2,768:	2,606:	2,873:	1,750:	1,227:	783
<u>Total in bushels 6/</u>							
New York (City).....	5,520:	10,752:	9,878:	9,008:	5,564:	4,151:	3,112
Washington (Seattle)...	2,523:	5,126:	2,970:	4,664:	4,042:	5,153:	2,869
Oregon (Portland).....	709:	2,358:	1,545:	1,143:	1,973:	1,153:	1,335
San Francisco.....	350:	849:	500:	1,002:	852:	811:	329
Michigan.....	345:	372:	439:	240:	149:	116:	169
Maryland (Baltimore)...	1:	1:	4:	1,135:	768:	184:	160
All others.....	831:	883:	1,141:	730:	406:	694:	88
Total.....	10,279:	20,341:	16,477:	17,922:	13,754:	12,262:	8,062

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Basket exports of 836,000 have been added to the New York barreled exports for 1930-31 and 164,000 for 1931-32 and deducted from the boxed exports from New York in these years. This was necessary since basketed exports had been erroneously included with boxed exports. 2/ Calendar year 1928. 3/ Less than 500 barrels. 4/ Baskets included with barrels. In addition to those mentioned in note 1/, 288,000 baskets were added to the barrels shipped in 1932-33, 541,000 baskets in 1933-34, and 261,000 baskets in 1934-35. 5/ Includes the equivalent of 122,000 barrels shipped from Virginia ports. 6/ Bushels of 44 pounds or the equivalent of one box or basket.



## BOXED APPLES: UNITED STATES EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1934-35

Country	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Total
	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes
United Kingdom.....	60,675	77,556	164,007	232,440	199,911	347,176	419,935	518,820	74,622	0	0	0	2,095,142
Germany.....	13,683	23,935	25,225	3,508	34,895	27,772	48,968	172,947	158,222	46,958	756	170	557,339
Netherlands.....	956	2,273	12,268	12,714	14,961	75,107	141,263	256,277	84,092	12,096	0	0	612,007
France.....	1,512	0	3,712	35,417	79,894	132,106	109,202	155,090	192,145	177,072	13,515	3,056	902,721
Belgium.....	1,512	1	1,512	12,767	20,131	17,026	21,519	32,753	59,027	8,316	0	0	174,564
Sweden.....	9,537	2,226	27,111	48,158	18,476	40,641	39,990	15,410	3,024	0	0	200	204,573
Norway.....	1,506	500	4,550	15,025	4,165	37,535	7,133	3,661	2,052	1,383	0	0	77,710
Denmark.....	2,668	0	1,512	6,457	13,608	12,855	9,021	3	956	0	0	0	47,080
Finland.....	755	0	756	7,249	16,227	5,330	1,806	650	0	0	0	0	32,773
Poland and Danzig.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,524	77,480	1,301	0	0	83,505
Greece.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others.....	0	0	0	759	2,268	3,044	45	9,072	1,587	0	0	0	16,775
Total Europe.....	92,804	106,491	240,953	374,494	404,536	698,592	798,882	1,169,207	653,207	247,126	14,271	3,426	4,803,989
Canada.....	9,288	16,386	11,873	34,540	1,722	3,819	2,574	3,977	113	5,736	827	2,334	93,189
Newfoundland and Labrador.....	980	1,318	479	197	152	298	841	695	736	897	654	193	7,440
Mexico.....	936	88	223	284	952	2,062	1,319	267	1,862	2,378	224	1,116	11,711
Cuba.....	1,933	1,942	2,401	4,867	7,613	4,194	5,494	1,651	4,541	2,322	763	863	38,584
Brazil.....	0	5,792	18,172	48,871	4,644	2,266	21,020	2,268	6,842	1,509	0	0	111,384
Argentina.....	210	0	9,502	49,138	0	1,706	756	0	0	0	0	0	61,312
Panama.....	2,116	2,343	2,718	4,539	4,275	3,291	3,099	1,110	3,223	2,440	2,353	1,276	32,783
Venezuela.....	656	709	265	574	473	883	735	223	501	820	551	179	6,569
Uruguay.....	0	0	0	8,316	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,316
Peru.....	0	2,268	409	799	796	612	35	30	53	55	30	36	5,123
Colombia.....	17	20	26	224	75	92	54	43	25	38	29	24	667
Jamaica.....	126	180	166	160	164	246	297	155	396	343	230	144	2,607
Bermudas.....	172	184	148	225	131	207	205	141	440	508	335	153	2,849
Trinidad and Tobago.....	46	40	78	49	142	162	0	100	15	1	20	68	721
Dominican Republic.....	66	136	192	152	411	948	179	53	216	916	168	202	3,639
Netherlands West Indies.....	228	398	674	773	730	423	773	529	762	622	640	594	7,146
Philippines.....	1,533	8,048	5,519	13,057	26,985	7,660	14,241	6,785	9,444	3,981	2,549	411	100,213
British India.....	1,215	4,265	3,460	9,586	7,593	9,320	6,005	7,200	5,220	3,815	0	0	57,659
British Malaya.....	572	7,082	3,143	10,313	6,570	3,220	1,282	248	95	47	48	15	32,635
Ceylon.....	75	4,200	2,505	7,855	3,860	3,605	1,465	525	50	0	0	0	24,140
Netherlands East Indies.....	1,989	4,768	3,350	3,858	4,540	6,225	1,836	341	104	15	45	0	27,071
China.....	0	170	671	4,345	4,607	3,745	5,452	2,017	4,065	60	310	146	25,588
Hong Kong.....	1,705	5,492	5,319	8,238	10,357	5,777	5,155	3,759	4,311	3,501	1,142	354	55,110
Kwantung.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palestine.....	0	430	6,102	9,377	10,885	15,328	7,490	13,763	9,782	6,678	3,486	840	84,161
Union of South Africa.....	0	1,500	2,433	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,933
Egypt.....	756	1,332	7,039	8,751	17,208	18,618	1,512	2,268	756	0	0	0	58,240
Others.....	1,669	3,518	2,759	7,280	7,473	7,213	4,275	5,393	4,259	1,724	959	1,186	47,708
Total.....	26,288	72,609	89,626	236,348	122,358	101,920	86,094	53,541	57,811	38,406	15,363	10,134	910,498
GRAND TOTAL.....	119,092	179,100	330,579	610,842	526,894	800,512	884,976	1,222,748	711,018	285,532	29,634	13,560	5,714,487

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

## BARRELED APPLES: UNITED STATES EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1934-35

Country	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Total
United Kingdom.....	575	6,618	55,918	98,006	61,517	27,973	74,977	38,551	31,765	8,330	859	0	405,089
Germany.....	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	3,654	6,143	3,740	0	0	13,563
Netherlands.....	0	0	0	0	0	875	2,701	6,161	2,428	0	0	0	12,771
France.....	0	0	0	3,366	2,286	2,301	655	800	3,980	4,468	2,408	0	20,264
Belgium.....	0	0	1,080	23,000	34,617	18,308	26,669	20,916	14,988	444	0	0	140,022
Sweden.....	0	0	1,347	18,588	14,077	4,908	9,227	4,294	764	0	0	0	53,205
Norway.....	0	0	0	2,112	2,787	732	1,053	8	386	0	0	0	7,078
Denmark.....	0	0	0	0	260	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	260
Finland.....	0	0	230	2,370	5,083	200	50	0	0	0	0	0	7,933
Greece.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland and Danzig.....	0	0	0	590	0	0	0	0	3,239	0	0	0	3,829
Other Europe.....	0	0	0	350	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	351
Total Europe.....	575	6,618	58,575	148,355	121,238	55,316	115,332	74,384	63,693	16,982	3,267	0	664,365
Canada.....	0	160	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	4	195
Newfoundland & Labrador.....	0	0	0	80	343	279	285	640	360	675	408	0	3,070
Mexico.....	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	41
Cuba.....	0	0	120	1,818	2,049	868	1,132	422	800	390	0	0	7,599
Brazil.....	0	0	0	1,996	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,996
Argentina.....	0	0	8,318	3,389	2,785	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	14,892
Panama.....	0	0	0	10	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
Uruguay.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela.....	0	0	0	22	37	12	16	0	0	0	0	0	87
Others.....	1	0	0	322	735	1,311	363	237	83	172	92	9	3,325
Total.....	1	160	8,438	7,642	6,000	2,875	1,796	1,299	1,243	1,238	525	13	31,230
GRAND TOTAL.....	576	6,778	67,013	156,027	127,238	58,191	117,128	75,683	64,936	18,220	3,792	13	695,595

## BASKETED

Country	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Total
United Kingdom.....	0	0	10,001	240	1,286	2,699	15,043	17,682	6,201	12,204	977	2,070	68,363
Germany.....	1,080	1,336	0	0	0	0	4,536	645	6,285	1,951	0	86	11,383
Netherlands.....	0	0	0	2,453	5,130	637	4,536	0	0	0	0	0	5,273
France.....	0	0	0	0	0	7,077	1,285	0	17,674	42,678	2,290	640	79,227
Belgium.....	0	0	1,304	1,530	18,528	12,728	23,383	21,458	8,967	0	0	0	87,898
Sweden.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300	300
Denmark.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Finland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland and Danzig.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Europe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Europe.....	1,080	1,336	11,305	4,225	24,944	23,101	44,447	39,785	39,127	56,833	3,267	1,096	272,445
Canada.....	4,749	0	0	12	0	1	0	0	150	0	25	127	5,064
Newfoundland & Labrador.....	0	550	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	560
Mexico.....	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	41
Cuba.....	0	0	114	103	23	11	0	34	0	0	14	0	276
Brazil.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama.....	0	0	0	40	79	123	80	40	0	0	0	0	362
Uruguay.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela.....	45	119	10	697	668	23	22	57	29	30	113	87	1,935
Others.....	4,794	669	169	852	770	176	102	131	179	30	162	214	8,248
Total.....	5,874	2,005	11,474	5,077	25,714	23,277	44,449	39,916	39,306	56,863	3,429	3,310	260,684

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.



DRIED APPLES: United States exports by countries, July to June

Country	Average:							
	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1926-27 to 1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons
Germany.....	11,032	5,713	9,235	7,499	6,028	8,918	9,986	4,704
Netherlands.....	6,225	2,162	4,381	3,842	4,077	3,784	3,613	2,479
United Kingdom....	1,309	761	877	919	1,099	683	552	671
France.....	1,777	197	1,478	844	1,347	1,041	1,327	1,197
Sweden.....	1,492	1,507	923	1,256	1,250	2,027	1,519	1,239
Denmark.....	837	447	580	657	715	602	424	136
Norway.....	403	351	324	328	332	366	209	273
Belgium.....	480	94	535	321	183	210	224	151
Finland.....	640	172	228	350	203	193	193	180
Other Europe.....	127	123	235	116	319	185	335	290
Total Europe.....	24,322	11,527	18,796	16,132	15,553	18,009	18,382	11,320
Mexico.....	49	50	33	41	4	8	12	13
Brazil.....	5	6	3	4	4	3	7	4
Argentina.....	82	14	17	47	30	6	6	3
China.....	42	72	30	45	28	28	31	28
Hong Kong.....	14	12	11	12	15	14	18	15
Netherlands India..	82	55	61	62	60	68	44	63
British East Africa:	9	8	7	6	15	6	11	19
Palestine.....	14	13	15	15	28	36	71	130
Other countries....	393	128	87	264	42	122	87	152
Total exports....	25,012	11,885	19,060	16,628	15,779	18,300	18,669	11,747
Total by months								
July.....	72	22	105	132	122	457	170	210
August.....	532	58	307	248	526	689	263	406
September.....	846	125	523	426	777	890	1,054	694
October.....	2,942	2,043	3,503	2,489	4,099	3,497	3,473	2,510
November.....	4,869	4,132	4,360	3,933	3,339	3,512	4,570	1,522
December.....	5,385	2,199	2,865	3,430	1,922	1,774	2,975	859
January.....	3,911	1,389	1,829	2,084	776	1,707	2,509	634
February.....	2,738	714	1,447	1,322	778	1,480	1,506	967
March.....	1,821	341	1,502	991	795	1,793	797	1,272
April.....	1,108	212	1,036	645	922	990	647	1,033
May.....	616	393	1,263	680	1,136	1,026	344	1,101
June.....	122	259	320	243	589	485	362	539
Total tons.....	25,012	11,885	19,060	16,628	15,779	18,300	18,669	11,747
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value.....	5,714	3,030	3,615	3,664	2,446	2,300	3,206	2,151
Unit value.....	\$228	\$255	\$190	\$220	\$155	\$126	\$172	\$183

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Converted from pounds to short tons.

CANNED APPLES AND SAUCE: United States exports by countries, July to June

Country	Average:							
	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1926-27 to 1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases
United Kingdom...	514,506	370,414	282,303	344,425	309,653	337,361	189,250	248,860
Irish Free State...	12,341	10,169	6,528	8,433	11,610	9,652	10,811	9,951
Germany.....	1,068	7,004	6,581	3,379	2,050	3,001	3,044	918
Netherlands.....	2,863	1,303	2,703	2,143	2,600	1,411	2,289	1,925
Other Europe.....	8,355	2,895	91	2,412	50	680	395	365
Total Europe	539,133	391,785	293,206	360,792	325,963	352,105	205,789	262,019
Canada.....	1,345	332	1,722	1,005	1,602	3,023	35	1,586
Panama.....	936	1,230	1,218	1,085	1,251	875	1,012	1,209
Philippines.....	2,495	2,427	1,672	2,114	1,618	1,278	1,728	2,185
Others.....	8,348	5,398	4,533	6,959	3,046	1,539	2,304	2,339
Total.....	552,317	401,172	307,351	371,955	333,480	358,820	210,868	269,338
Total by months								
July.....	10,217	9,921	2,187	7,818	18,126	8,001	21,304	37,870
August.....	6,267	8,244	4,575	6,260	7,465	16,322	11,520	21,592
September.....	6,815	2,982	4,292	4,965	5,552	14,815	15,501	13,985
October.....	119,494	58,575	24,296	53,871	36,507	120,046	26,267	43,209
November.....	113,252	39,407	50,054	81,101	109,003	54,529	36,075	9,471
December.....	56,955	50,818	46,329	51,815	19,608	40,264	31,321	18,524
January.....	59,043	33,247	33,919	43,801	30,679	26,005	13,819	8,310
February.....	80,979	57,742	21,583	39,937	29,923	14,757	16,428	33,091
March.....	40,136	53,357	37,598	37,064	43,421	27,308	17,949	10,978
April.....	18,708	13,639	23,483	13,428	13,725	5,522	13,826	8,316
May.....	29,545	17,061	35,030	20,586	11,817	15,944	6,681	25,183
June.....	10,906	6,179	24,005	11,309	7,654	15,307	177	38,809
Total cases....	552,317	401,172	307,351	371,955	333,480	358,820	210,868	269,338
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value.....	1,453	1,053	749	1,011	735	686	406	578
Unit value.....	\$2.65	\$2.62	\$2.44	\$2.72	\$2.20	\$1.91	\$1.93	\$2.15

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Converted from pounds to cases at 50 pounds to the case of 24 no. 2½ cans.



PEARS: United States fresh, canned and dried pear production, exports, the proportion of the fresh crop and total harvested crop exported

Year	Pear crop		Terms of fresh			Approximate			Production	
	Boxed	Total	Canned	Dried	Not	imate	Fresh		Canned	Dried
	States		pack	output	har-	comm'l				
			1/	2/	vest-	crop	exports	4/	pears	pears
					ed 3/					
	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	% of	Mil.	1,000
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	crop	cases	sh. tons
1922-23	10.3	20.2	2.5	1.2	-	16.5	.7	4.2	2.5	6.0
1923-24	10.4	17.0	1.7	.2	-	15.1	1.0	6.6	1.7	1.0
1924-25	9.5	18.4	2.1	.6	-	15.7	.8	5.1	2.1	2.8
1925-26	12.2	19.9	3.5	.7	-	15.7	1.4	8.9	3.5	3.5
1926-27	15.3	24.6	3.3	.8	-	20.5	1.5	7.3	3.3	4.3
Average	11.5	20.0	2.6	.7	-	16.7	1.1	6.6	2.6	3.5
1927-28	12.3	18.0	2.6	.7	-	14.7	1.0	6.8	2.6	3.4
1928-29	16.4	23.5	4.1	1.1	.1	18.2	1.7	9.3	4.1	5.6
1929-30	14.8	21.1	4.2	.8	-	16.1	1.2	7.5	4.2	4.2
1930-31	19.4	25.7	4.2	.9	1.3	19.3	2.7	14.0	4.2	4.5
1931-32	15.4	23.4	3.7	.9	.6	18.2	1.8	10.0	3.7	4.4
Average	15.7	22.3	3.8	.9	.4	17.2	1.7	9.9	3.8	4.4
1932-33	17.0	22.1	3.1	1.1	2.7	15.2	2.4	15.8	3.1	5.5
1933-34	16.6	21.2	4.4	1.3	1.7	13.8	2.2	15.9	4.4	6.5
1934-35	16.8	23.5	5.5	1.0	.4	16.6	2.0	12.0	5.5	5.2
1935-36	14.8	21.2								
1936-37										
Average										
	Crop		Exports, terms of fresh					Percent of harvested		
	Not	Har-						pear crop exported		
	Total	vest-	Fresh	Dried	Canned	Total		in all forms		
	harves-	ed								
	ted	ed								
	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.	Mil.			
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	Percent		
1927-28	18.0	-	18.0	1.0	4/.2	1.1	2.3	12.8		
1928-29	23.5	.1	23.4	1.7	4/.2	1.7	3.6	15.3		
1929-30	21.1	-	21.1	1.2	.4	1.1	2.7	12.8		
1930-31	25.7	1.3	24.4	2.7	.8	1.5	5.0	20.5		
1931-32	23.4	.6	22.8	1.8	.6	1.4	3.8	16.7		
Average	22.5	.4	21.9	1.7	.4	1.4	3.5	16.0		
1932-33	22.1	2.7	19.4	2.4	.6	1.2	4.2	21.6		
1933-34	21.2	1.7	19.5	2.2	.8	1.6	4.6	23.6		
1934-35	23.5	.4	23.1	2.0	.6	1.4	4.0	17.3		
1935-36	21.2									
1936-37										
Average										

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from official and trade sources.

1/ Converted to fresh basis at one case of canned pears (24 - No. 2½ cans) to one bushel of fresh fruits. 2/ Converted to fresh basis at one short ton equals 200 bushels pears. 3/ Pears unharvested in California. 4/ Percent of commercial crop exported. This puts fresh pears on a comparable basis with the similar treatment of apples. 4/ Estimate, exports not available.

## PEARS: Exports from the United States by countries, July to June

Country and month	Average:						
	1929-30	1930-31	1926-27 to 1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
United Kingdom.....	444.5	1,379.6	721.0	948.8	1,221.3	1,118.8	1,060.6
Netherlands.....	17.7	196.2	53.6	91.8	212.0	213.8	64.4
Germany.....	24.3	132.4	34.6	30.8	93.7	59.1	5.4
France.....	1/	34.6	7.3	200.2	416.1	396.6	296.8
Belgium.....	.5	22.6	4.6	14.4	.4	10.1	1.3
Sweden.....	23.4	63.5	23.6	48.3	70.3	47.6	95.2
Denmark.....	1.6	9.4	2.5	26.0	7.4	14.3	8.0
Norway.....	2.2	2.0	1.0	5.8	6.8	4.0	8.8
Finland.....	2/	2/	2/	1.6	2.3	2.4	11.4
Other Europe.....	1.7	6.3	2.0	.6	.1	.1	1/
Total Europe	515.9	1,846.6	850.2	1,368.3	2,030.4	1,866.8	1,551.9
Canada.....	465.4	602.0	542.7	325.5	236.3	180.7	241.2
New Foundland & Labrador.....	2/	2/	2/	1.1	1.3	.9	.8
Brazil.....	110.7	95.1	93.5	41.4	56.1	69.4	72.7
Argentina.....	78.1	66.8	56.1	29.6	28.6	23.2	15.6
Cuba.....	26.4	24.3	33.8	16.4	13.2	7.9	17.6
Mexico.....	17.6	16.1	15.2	2.2	3.2	2.7	3.7
Panama.....	2/	2/	2/	4.8	6.3	7.3	6.4
Venezuela.....	2/	2/	2/	4.7	3.5	4.4	2.2
Philippines.....	2/	2/	2/	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2
Netherlands India.....	2/	2/	2/	2.3	2.2	4.3	4.2
China.....	2/	2/	2/	.5	.6	1.7	1.1
Hong Kong.....	2/	2/	2/	2.0	2.2	3.1	4.6
Palestine.....	2/	2/	2/	.0	.1	16.0	30.3
British Malaya.....	2/	2/	2/	.8	1.0	1.7	3.8
Egypt.....	2/	2/	2/	2.3	4.6	15.6	31.8
Others.....	26.4	42.5	26.4	9.8	7.5	12.0	16.3
Total.....	1,240.5	2,693.4	1,617.9	1,814.0	2,399.7	2,220.1	2,006.4
Total by months							
July.....	39.4	125.2	92.9	273.5	179.5	39.0	249.2
August.....	232.0	435.2	298.4	396.9	380.2	264.8	393.1
September.....	257.3	426.1	297.1	298.2	550.2	365.4	252.5
October.....	354.2	449.2	338.3	318.6	616.4	570.6	452.5
November.....	166.2	486.2	250.5	292.7	222.4	356.4	236.7
December.....	87.0	397.8	151.7	114.7	184.0	241.1	169.8
January.....	57.9	152.5	93.3	77.4	155.9	170.9	161.1
February.....	15.2	110.1	46.9	10.6	49.2	105.4	70.6
March.....	16.2	59.4	27.2	15.3	48.5	83.9	12.8
April.....	8.3	12.3	9.4	5.6	11.9	3.3	5.1
May.....	5.1	13.3	5.6	8.5	.9	1.7	1.8
June.....	1.7	26.1	6.6	1.8	.5	17.6	1.2
Total bushels.....	1,240.5	2,693.4	1,617.9	1,814.0	2,399.7	2,220.1	2,006.4
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value.....	4,210	6,614	4,648	3,936	4,115	4,066	3,882
Unit value.....	\$5.40	\$2.46	\$2.87	\$2.17	\$1.71	\$1.83	\$1.93

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Converted from pounds to bushels of 50 pounds.  
 1/ Less than 50 bushels. 2/ Not available.



PEARS: United States overseas exports by ports

Ports	Average 1926-27 to 1930-31	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes	Boxes
New York.....	485,983:	393,369:	364,605:	180,128:	177,629:	285,025:	275,775
Seattle.....	196,695:	203,464:	377,625:	432,627:	427,058:	472,429:	408,336
San Francisco	68,280:	26,570:	233,545:	496,339:	610,385:	507,534:	655,513
Portland,Ore:	77,753:	73,450:	222,679:	181,629:	544,288:	588,304:	334,116
Portland,Me.:	104:	-	520:	-	-	-	-
Baltimore....	-	-	-	4,244:	-	-	-
Boston.....	1,440:	-	296:	62:	422:	1,887:	-
Others.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total boxes..	830,255:	696,853:	1,729,270:	1,295,029:	1,759,782:	1,855,179:	1,673,740
Half Boxes	1/2 boxes:	1/2 boxes:	1/2 boxes:	1/2 boxes:	1/2 boxes:	1/2 boxes:	1/2 boxes
New York.....	55,755:	33,461:	43,047:	10,957:	3,021:	3,732:	7,983
San Francisco	4,093:	3,729:	16,436:	41,936:	32,139:	28,660:	19,062
Portland,Ore:	2,421:	1,040:	2,114:	-	-	-	2,008
Others.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total 1/2boxes	62,269:	43,230:	61,597:	52,893:	35,214:	32,392:	29,053
Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
New York.....	34,000:	2,990:	42,133:	25,459:	58,491:	14,606:	1,014
Baltimore....	832:	-	-	1,049:	283:	-	-
Others.....	-	-	-	-	2,903:	-	-
Total bbls.	34,832:	2,990:	42,133:	26,508:	61,682:	14,606:	1,014
Baskets	Baskets	Baskets	Baskets	Baskets	Baskets	Baskets	Baskets
New York.....	5,506:	-	27,528:	29,574:	133,376:	101,467:	27,055
Baltimore....	-	-	-	1,056:	7,895:	-	-
Others.....	-	-	-	-	51:	-	-
Total bskts.	5,506:	-	27,528:	30,630:	141,322:	101,467:	27,055
All containers							
Terms bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
New York.....	621,367:	421,570:	840,036:	291,558:	487,991:	432,176:	309,864
Seattle.....	196,695:	203,464:	377,625:	432,627:	427,058:	472,429:	408,336
San Francisco	70,327:	28,435:	271,763:	517,307:	626,480:	521,864:	665,044
Portland,Ore:	78,964:	73,970:	223,736:	181,629:	544,288:	588,304:	335,120
Baltimore....	2,496:	-	-	8,447:	8,744:	-	-
Others.....	1,544:	-	816:	62:	9,197:	1,887:	-
Grand Total :	971,392:	727,439:	1,913,996:	1,431,630:	2,103,758:	2,016,660:	1,718,364

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from the annual reports of the International Apple Association. Does not include exports to Canada or Mexico by rail or shipments of American pears from Canadian ports.

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PEARS: EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES BY COUNTRIES, JULY TO JUNE, 1934-35

Country	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	Total
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
United Kingdom.....	174,053	276,818	123,228	215,358	138,908	66,206	46,466	18,584	31	628	8	180	1,060,558
Netherlands.....	0	1,266	3,075	2,147	3,835	16,940	25,380	11,798	0	0	0	0	64,441
Germany.....	0	1,179	936	468	942	474	1,181	7	165	8	8	0	5,367
France.....	21	5,940	53,066	60,666	40,253	38,405	65,880	24,916	4,905	993	1,100	639	296,784
Belgium.....	0	0	0	589	720	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,309
Sweden.....	1,656	1,178	12,999	50,895	10,970	10,009	7,046	478	0	0	0	0	95,231
Denmark.....	589	0	1,051	1,801	3,504	1,051	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,996
Norway.....	0	0	0	181	2,101	3,219	567	315	0	0	0	0	8,825
Finland.....	0	775	1,554	3,599	3,988	558	468	478	0	0	0	0	11,420
Other Europe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
Total Europe.....	176,319	287,156	196,090	337,965	205,221	136,952	146,988	56,576	5,106	1,629	1,115	819	1,551,936
Canada.....	64,566	62,505	22,498	70,730	5,010	1,934	4,258	5,978	1,892	1,493	121	223	241,207
Newfoundland & Labrador.....	100	133	104	88	141	50	31	20	20	61	63	3	814
Brazil.....	5,446	32,521	10,703	15,582	6,678	1,795	0	0	0	0	0	0	72,725
Argentina.....	0	3,221	3,974	8,421	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,616
Cuba.....	500	1,808	3,121	1,224	3,914	4,390	603	833	1,139	22	0	0	17,594
Mexico.....	55	136	372	466	203	1,496	73	788	61	73	20	4	3,747
Panama.....	411	739	1,105	1,028	712	534	583	436	372	321	38	18	6,363
Venezuela.....	164	276	116	212	117	409	358	43	145	279	105	5	2,230
Philippines.....	13	398	293	280	387	366	231	96	152	5	0	0	2,221
Netherlands East Indies.....	444	1,000	463	666	481	382	208	34	1	0	0	0	4,178
China.....	0	126	98	275	384	127	13	34	14	3	5	0	1,079
Hong Kong.....	0	467	582	623	1,141	937	578	201	25	15	10	0	4,579
Palestine.....	0	640	3,972	6,333	4,942	6,422	2,934	3,224	1,628	155	0	0	30,250
British Malaya.....	88	326	440	1,161	767	412	56	30	27	20	2	0	3,829
Egypt.....	576	0	7,002	2,701	4,923	11,184	1,620	1,780	1,563	485	0	0	31,834
Others.....	476	1,144	1,527	4,681	1,669	1,936	2,601	521	697	535	342	140	16,269
Total.....	72,904	105,941	56,370	114,471	31,469	32,874	14,147	14,017	7,736	3,467	706	393	454,495
GRAND TOTAL.....	249,223	393,097	252,460	452,436	236,690	169,826	161,135	70,593	12,842	5,096	1,821	1,212	2,006,431

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Converted from pounds to bushels of 50 pounds.



## CANNED PEARS: United States exports by countries, July to June

Country	1929-30	1930-31	Average 1926-27 to 1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases
United Kingdom...	956,530	1,375,251	1,185,793	1,360,473	1,156,381	1,489,083	1,345,769
Irish Free State....	12,781	10,654	10,254	17,021	15,920	24,198	20,309
France.....	8,322	9,479	10,418	7,210	5,555	6,425	4,070
Germany.....	5,487	3,297	5,304	2,084	1,378	3,447	2,157
Belgium.....	2,613	2,097	2,080	1,326	1,249	1,363	3,137
Netherlands:	8,918	7,066	10,218	6,580	7,039	7,605	4,581
Denmark.....	828	1,192	1,048	831	237	526	458
Norway.....	2,400	6,878	2,930	565	701	667	1,930
Sweden.....	7,909	4,906	6,341	5,161	2,951	3,369	2,594
Canada.....	25,152	15,992	21,552	4,025	6,006	1,346	7,803
Cuba.....	14,028	13,236	19,533	1,895	1,272	2,797	10,878
Argentina...	625	359	435	2,404	31	138	0
British India.....	4,193	5,323	3,928	2,506	1,424	2,362	2,806
Netherlands India.....	5,343	5,004	5,035	2,827	1,431	3,050	2,746
Phillipines:	1,069	1,005	1,225	1,065	814	929	1,356
Others.....	37,971	25,350	35,838	15,426	12,847	20,367	23,271
Total exports:	1,094,174	1,487,089	1,321,963	1,431,397	1,215,236	1,567,672	1,433,865
Total by months:							
July.....	11,414	33,815	19,388	71,670	40,677	32,497	24,638
August.....	41,860	89,613	66,164	107,783	97,929	81,250	330,263
September...	151,917	167,010	184,689	132,066	405,945	365,837	161,215
October.....	193,555	134,064	197,023	284,281	232,323	313,667	111,119
November...	104,550	116,134	131,341	169,582	73,409	139,360	91,235
December...	130,433	176,976	174,921	80,719	61,565	178,980	105,916
January.....	86,808	137,747	130,211	121,767	40,817	124,103	96,450
February...	94,907	159,955	126,377	151,019	46,462	87,115	209,164
March.....	100,414	159,161	121,419	124,899	74,771	121,017	105,292
April.....	65,451	96,385	59,833	43,454	57,373	73,997	40,655
May.....	45,389	137,230	55,376	44,833	41,287	29,334	56,017
June.....	67,473	118,999	55,216	42,324	42,578	20,515	101,901
Total cases:	1,094,174	1,487,089	1,321,963	1,431,397	1,215,236	1,567,672	1,433,865
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Value exports...	6,287	6,065	6,464	4,966	3,830	4,828	5,276
Unit value.....	\$5.75	\$4.08	\$4.89	\$3.46	\$3.15	\$3.03	\$3.68

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Converted from pounds to cases of 24 No. 2½ cans at 50 pounds to the case.



DRIED PEARS: United States exports by countries, July to June

Country	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35
	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons
Germany.....	912	1,726	1,076	1,434	2,509	824
United Kingdom.....	258	587	528	288	269	278
France.....	34	712	707	700	626	799
Netherlands.....	172	474	212	323	255	278
Sweden.....	123	117	138	168	165	197
Denmark.....	18	47	69	16	24	13
Norway.....	3	9	6	2	3	5
Other Europe.....	128	190	170	101	181	201
Total Europe.....	1,648	3,832	2,906	3,032	4,032	2,596
Canada.....	99	57	83	48	90	64
Mexico.....	11	28	2	7	8	12
Brazil.....	5	3	1	3	7	4
China.....	11	15	10	8	8	17
Palestine.....	1	3	2	4	25	79
Others.....	52	50	35	27	34	71
Total exports	1,827	4,018	3,039	3,129	4,204	2,843
Total by months						
July.....	22	83	33	31	126	32
August.....	67	48	11	16	51	110
September.....	59	163	236	248	204	451
October.....	371	962	1,044	773	695	524
November.....	200	624	538	512	760	220
December.....	255	574	297	474	569	93
January.....	206	333	330	221	437	101
February.....	125	435	123	219	455	163
March.....	283	306	116	188	232	194
April.....	83	146	163	176	250	346
May.....	70	183	111	191	111	427
June.....	86	161	37	80	314	177
Total	1,827	4,018	3,039	3,129	4,204	2,843
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Value exports.....	503	640	457	386	608	431
Unit value.....	\$275	\$159	\$150	\$123	\$145	\$152

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

GRAPES: Total United States exports by countries, July to June

Country and month	1929-30:	1930-31:	1931-32:	1932-33:	1933-34:	1934-35
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
United Kingdom.....	136.6:	2,192.8:	1,217.2:	4,649.4:	3,097.0:	4,679.0
Germany.....	71.6:	1.7:	118.3:	1.7:	33.4:	80.0
Sweden.....	11.9:	423.2:	236.1:	192.6:	114.7:	125.8
Denmark.....	2.7:	1.7:	9.6:	11.2:	16.4:	.1
Norway.....	17.5:	4.2:	6.0:	50.2:	73.8:	205.2
Other Europe.....	18.4:	2.6:	9.2:	102.9:	39.0:	173.2
Total Europe.....	258.7	2,626.2:	1,596.4:	5,008.0:	3,374.3:	5,263.3
Canada.....	32,976.8:	34,078.4:	18,456.1:	16,893.6:	15,895.4:	18,307.0
Newfoundland and Labrador.....	:	:	:	:	:	:
Mexico.....	136.0:	176.1:	105.3:	107.8:	91.2:	145.8
Cuba.....	3,043.3:	3,041.7:	396.9:	818.3:	781.6:	1,096.3
Panama.....	3,846.2:	3,642.2:	1,608.6:	1,509.4:	792.3:	1,868.9
Venezuela.....	249.2:	276.2:	384.1:	482.0:	456.7:	420.0
Brazil.....	363.4:	519.6:	199.8:	151.1:	218.4:	124.3
British India.....	12.2:	96.4:	135.4:	90.9:	58.1:	181.8
British Malaya.....	3.4:	185.7:	209.6:	285.5:	352.6:	513.3
Ceylon.....	453.2:	283.5:	308.5:	217.1:	448.3:	1,216.3
Netherland India.....	182.4:	255.3:	161.2:	130.0:	196.1:	578.1
China.....	222.4:	251.7:	292.7:	299.8:	382.7:	455.8
Hong Kong.....	215.8:	115.4:	292.7:	207.0:	257.4:	454.1
Philippines.....	521.5:	416.6:	367.4:	431.9:	625.3:	1,087.2
New Zealand.....	1,645.5:	1,933.3:	1,659.5:	1,717.7:	1,609.5:	2,324.7
Others.....	681.3:	552.6:	465.2:	240.6:	339.7:	497.4
Total.....	1,347.0:	1,347.9:	973.8:	760.9:	809.0:	1,177.3
Grand Total.....	45,899.6:	47,172.9:	26,016.8:	24,343.6:	23,514.3:	30,448.3
Total by months	:	:	:	:	:	:
July.....	489.0:	820.6:	1,783.0:	820.5:	337.4:	1,363.4
August.....	3,859.4:	4,915.8:	6,266.1:	3,719.2:	1,995.6:	5,462.1
September.....	9,439.8:	10,645.6:	4,124.4:	4,069.9:	3,384.0:	5,357.5
October.....	16,540.0:	14,265.7:	4,304.3:	5,679.3:	4,935.4:	8,711.7
November.....	11,836.7:	10,868.4:	7,700.9:	8,751.9:	10,588.7:	9,509.1
December.....	2,369.5:	5,859.1:	2,273.7:	4,635.0:	4,308.9:	3,593.5
January.....	763.4:	1,655.9:	662.2:	1,086.6:	638.0:	1,018.2
February.....	480.2:	323.9:	191.0:	315.5:	173.3:	319.3
March.....	168.4:	128.6:	99.9:	107.2:	83.3:	185.0
April.....	115.8:	79.2:	66.9:	98.6:	68.6:	105.1
May.....	42.5:	36.3:	57.6:	61.1:	24.6:	71.6
June.....	53.6:	200.0:	83.2:	6.8:	150.8:	15.1
Total quantity.....	46,158.3:	49,799.1:	27,613.2:	29,351.6:	26,688.6:	35,711.6
Total value.....	\$2,424.2:	\$2,120.7:	\$1,384.7:	\$1,045.4:	\$ 937.0:	\$ 1,568.9
Value per pound.....	\$0.0525:	\$0.0426:	\$0.0501:	\$0.0356:	\$0.0370:	\$ 0.0493

Compiled by the Foreign Agricultural Service from the Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States and the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.



